

# SINATROL



## CLINICAL APPLICATIONS

- Provides Immediate Support for Sinus and Respiratory Challenges
- Aids in Breakdown and Clearance of Mucus
- Helps Soothe Sinus Tissue
- Boosts Immune Response

## IMMUNE HEALTH

Sinatrol is a unique nutrient and botanical formulation providing effective support for upper respiratory challenges. Standardized botanical extracts and nutrients support sinus health by reducing the viscosity of mucus, clearing airway passages, and promoting nasal microbial and inflammatory balance. Also available in convenient blister packs.

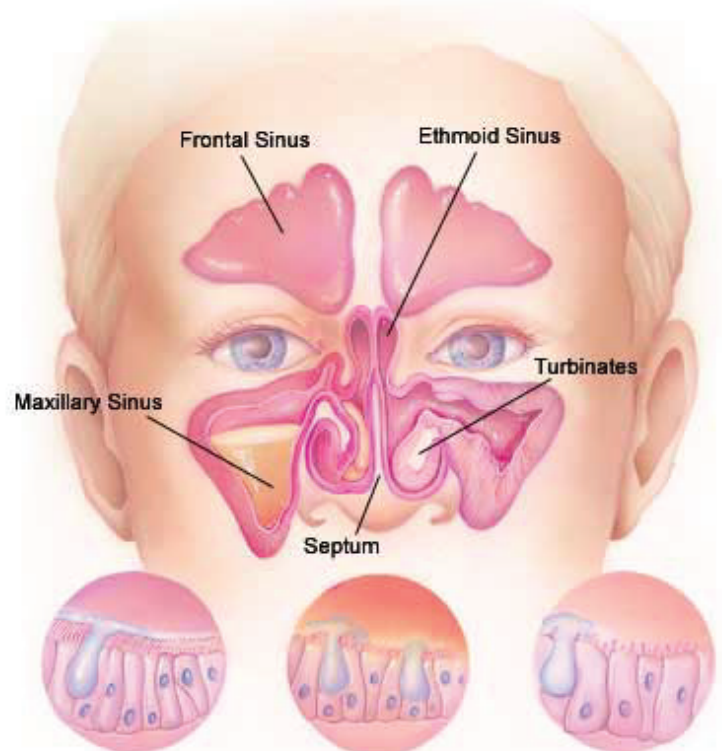
### Overview

Optimal sinus health requires adequate mucus flow and clearance throughout the nasal cavities. The sinuses are hollow cavities branching from the nasal passages. While the nasal passages are often colonized with bacteria, the sinuses are typically sterile under healthy conditions. The sinuses and nasal passages are lined with soft tissue, called mucosa, that feature thin, hair-like projections called cilia. Specialized cells of the mucosal tissue, known as goblet cells, secrete a thin layer of mucus to absorb microbes and allergens, such as dust, dirt, pollen, and mold, inhaled through the nose. Working together, cilia "beat" to move mucus and waste out of the sinuses and nasal passages. Upper respiratory challenges may impair this process, known as mucociliary clearance, and contribute to fluid entrapment within the sinus cavities. Sinatrol contains a synergistic blend of nutrients and botanical ingredients to quickly boost immune response, decrease mucus build-up and increase mucociliary clearance during upper respiratory challenges.

### N-Acetyl Cysteine†

N-acetyl cysteine (NAC) is a powerful amino acid that decreases the thickness of mucus. NAC helps to dissolve mucus by breaking disulfide bonds that create mucus density, allowing for easier drainage of mucus. In a double-blind study

of 12 healthy volunteers with slow mucociliary clearance, NAC supplementation for 60 days resulted in a 35% increase in mucociliary clearance rate compared to no improvement in the placebo group.<sup>1</sup> NAC is also a precursor to the body's most powerful antioxidant, glutathione, which is an essential component of a healthy immune response



Normal cilia beat back and forth, propelling mucus and trapped particles out of the sinus.

Mucus build-up during respiratory challenges creates moist conditions where fungi can grow. Decreased clearance, particles get trapped.

Sinus tissues become irritated, mucosal lining becomes thick and scarred, triggering an ongoing irritation.

† These statements have not been evaluated by the Food and Drug Administration. This product is not intended to diagnose, treat, cure, or prevent any disease.

## Turmeric Root Extract†

Sinatrol includes turmeric standardized to contain 95% curcumin, the yellow plant pigment responsible for the inflammatory balancing actions of turmeric. Curcumin supports a healthy inflammatory response through down-regulation of the activity of cyclooxygenase-2 (COX-2) and lipoxygenase enzymes, as well as interleukin (IL)-1, 2, 6, 8 and 12.<sup>2,3</sup> Curcumin has also been shown to be a potent antioxidant contributing to balanced inflammatory responses.<sup>4</sup>

## Bromelain†

Bromelain is a plant enzyme naturally found in the stem and fruit of the pineapple plant. Bromelain exerts a synergistic effect when combined with NAC due to its proteolytic (protein digesting) actions. Bromelain has been found effective for thinning nasal secretions with the additional benefit of balancing inflammatory responses. A clinical study conducted in Germany in 2005 found bromelain exhibited statistically significant results for supporting sinus health and soothing sinus tissues.<sup>5</sup>

## Berberine Sulfate†

Berberine sulfate is a botanical extract found in the root and bark of various plants including Oregon grape root and barberry. Berberine extract has been shown to support immune responses by increasing blood flow to the spleen and activating immune cells, such as macrophages.<sup>6</sup> Berberine maintains healthy sinus function by quieting localized inflammatory response through inhibition of activator protein 1 (AP-1)<sup>7</sup> and thromboxane A2 from platelets.<sup>8</sup>

## Licorice Root Extract†

Licorice root (*Glycyrrhiza glabra*) has been used in Eastern and Western cultures for thousands of years. The active components in licorice, glycyrrhizin and glycyrrhetic acid, strengthen the immune response by inducing interferon activity, activating macrophages and augmenting natural killer cell activity.<sup>9</sup> Glycyrrhizin exerts an inflammatory balancing response by inhibiting production of free radicals by neutrophils.<sup>10</sup> Additionally, licorice has been approved by the German Commission E, a national scientific advisory board, for supporting respiratory challenges.<sup>11</sup>

## Andrographis Leaf Extract†

*Andrographis paniculata* has been used in Eastern medicine for centuries. The immune boosting properties of andrographis have been researched extensively in clinical studies. In seven double-blind controlled trials, andrographis was found to be a safe and effective botanical for supporting upper respiratory tract health.<sup>12</sup> In a study of 158 patients, a standardized preparation of *A. paniculata* dried extract administered for five days significantly decreased throat irritations and aided in drying nasal secretions.<sup>13</sup> The active ingredient,

andrographolide, has been found to modulate inflammatory response by inhibiting NK-kappa B.<sup>14</sup>

## Eleuthero Root Extract†

Eleuthero root extract has been shown to support the immune response, especially in combination with andrographis. Two randomized, double-blind, placebo-controlled trials of the combination of Eleuthero and andrographis demonstrated the efficacy of this combination for respiratory challenges. In the initial pilot study, 46 subjects were given the combination three times daily for three to eight days. The second trial included 179 patients treated for three days. In both trials, significant improvement in nasal secretions, throat irritations and general immune response were reported.<sup>15</sup>

## Thyme Herb Extract†

Thyme has been traditionally used to soothe sinuses and loosen phlegm. Thymol, the active ingredient in thyme, has immune supporting properties and competes with pathogens commonly found in the sinuses and respiratory tract. The German Commission E has approved thyme to support respiratory challenges.<sup>16</sup>

## Directions

3 capsules per day or as recommended by your health care professional.

## Does Not Contain

Gluten, yeast, artificial colors and flavors.

## Cautions

Do not consume this product if you are pregnant or nursing. Consult your physician for further information.

| Supplement Facts <sup>v3</sup>  |                    |               |
|---|--------------------|---------------|
| Serving Size 3 Capsules   |                    |               |
| Servings Per Container 20   |                    |               |
| 3 capsules contain  | Amount Per Serving | % Daily Value |
| N-Acetyl-L Cysteine USP   | 750 mg             | *             |
| <i>Andrographis paniculata</i> Leaf Extract<br>(Standardized to contain 30% Andrographolides) | 300 mg             | *             |
| Thyme Extract<br>(Whole Leaves and Flowers)   | 300 mg             | *             |
| Turmeric Root Extract<br>(Standardized to contain 95% Curcuminoids)                           | 300 mg             | *             |
| Eleuthero Root Extract<br>(Standardized to contain 0.8% Eleutherosides)                       | 250 mg             | *             |
| Bromelain (2,400 GDU/g)<br>(from Pineapple)   | 200 mg             | *             |
| Berberine Hydrochloride Hydrate   | 100 mg             | *             |
| Licorice Root Extract<br>(Standardized to contain 12% Glycyrrhizin Complex)                   | 100 mg             | *             |
| * Daily Value not established   |                    |               |

## ID# 516060 60 Capsules

\* Also available in convenient blister packs (#516010 Blister Box) 10-12 Ct. Blister Packs, 120 Capsules

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## References

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